

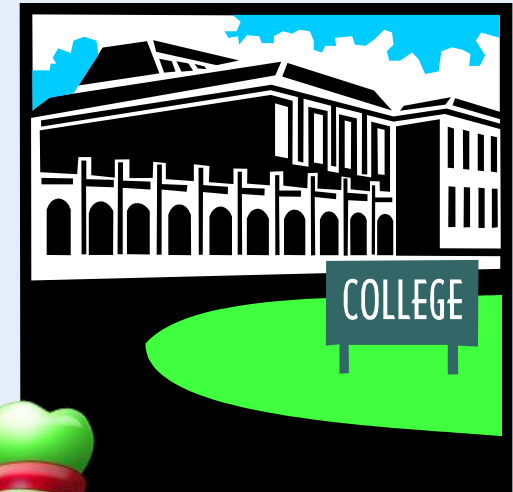
**National Association of Student
Financial Aid Administrators Presents ...**

What You Need to Know About Financial Aid

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What is Financial Aid?

Financial aid consists of funds provided to students and families to help pay for postsecondary educational expenses



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What is Cost of Attendance (COA)?

- Direct costs
- Indirect costs
- Direct and indirect costs combined into cost of attendance
- Varies widely from college to college

What is Expected Family Contribution (EFC)?

- Amount family can reasonably be expected to contribute
- Stays the same regardless of college
- Two components
 - Parent contribution
 - Student contribution
- Calculated using data from a federal application form and a federal formula

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What is Financial Need?

Cost of Attendance

– Expected Family Contribution

= Financial Need

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Categories of Financial Aid

- Need-based aid
- Non-need-based aid

Types of Financial Aid

- Scholarships
 - Grants
 - Loans
 - Employment
- Gift Aid
- Self-Help Aid
-
- ```
graph LR; S[Scholarships] --- GA[Gift Aid]; G[Grants] --- GA; L[Loans] --- SH[Self-Help Aid]; E[Employment] --- SH;
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# Gift Aid: Scholarships

- Money that does not have to be paid back
- Awarded on the basis of merit, skill, or unique characteristic



# Gift Aid: Grants

- Money that does not have to be paid back
- Usually awarded on the basis of financial need

# Self-Help Aid: Loans

- Money students and parents borrow to help pay college expenses
- Repayment usually begins after education is finished
- Only borrow what is really needed
- Look at loans as an investment in the future

# Self-Help Aid: Work-Study Employment

- Allows student to earn money to help pay educational costs
  - A paycheck; or
  - Nonmonetary compensation, such as room and board
- Student may opt whether or not to work or number of hours to work

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# Sources of Financial Aid

- Federal government
- States
- Colleges and universities
- Private sources
- Civic organizations and churches
- Employers

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# Federal Government

- Largest source of financial aid
- Aid awarded primarily on the basis of financial need
- Must apply each year using the FAFSA

# Federal Student Aid Programs

- Federal Pell Grant
- Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grant (IASG)
- Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
- Federal Work-Study (FWS)
- Federal Perkins Loans
- Subsidized and Unsubsidized Federal Direct Student Loans (Direct Loans)
- Federal PLUS Loans

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# States

- Residency requirements usually apply
- Award aid on the basis of both merit and need
- Use information from the FAFSA and/or state aid applications
- Deadlines vary by state
  - Check PDF FAFSA or FAFSA on the Web website

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# www.hesc.ny.gov

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 Services News Government Local

**Higher Education Services Corporation**  
Andrew M. Cuomo, Governor Elba Magee, Acting President

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## Paying for College

Make Your College Dreams a Reality

### Prepare

Begin your journey to college, and get step-by-step planning tips to help you stay on track. Learn everything from taking the right classes, finding the right college, writing your college essay and submitting your applications on time.

START NOW

 Why Go?  Checklist  Research  Apply

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# Colleges and Universities

- Award aid on the basis of both merit and need
- Aid may be gift aid or self-help aid
- Use information from the FAFSA and/or institutional applications
- Deadlines and application requirements vary by institution
  - Check with each college or university

# Private Sources

- Foundations, businesses, charitable organizations
- Deadlines and application procedures vary widely
- Begin researching private aid sources early

# Civic Organizations and Churches

- Research what is available in community
- To what organizations and churches do student and family belong?
- Application process usually occurs during spring of senior year
- Small scholarships add up!

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# Employers

- Companies may have scholarships available to the children of employees
- Companies may have educational benefits for their employees

# Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)

- A standard form that collects demographic and financial information about the student and family
- May be filed electronically or using paper form
  - Available in English and Spanish

# FAFSA

- Information used to calculate the expected family contribution (EFC)
  - Amount of money a student and his or her family may reasonably be expected to contribute towards the cost of the student's education for an academic year
- Colleges use EFC to award financial aid

- May be filed at any time during an academic year, but no earlier than October 1<sup>st</sup> prior to the academic year for which the student requests aid
- For the 2017–18 academic year, the FAFSA may be filed beginning October 1, 2016
- Most colleges set FAFSA filing deadlines

# FAFSA on the Web (FOTW)



Federal Student Aid  
An OFFICE of the U.S. DEPARTMENT of EDUCATION

PROUD SPONSOR of  
the AMERICAN MIND®

Free Application for Federal Student Aid

Home Help

Welcome, mark Logout

SEARCH

**Get Started**

Welcome, mark potter!

Fill out your FAFSA (*Free Application for Federal Student Aid*)!  
To receive federal student financial aid, you need to fill out a FAFSA every school year. Let's get started.

**For which school year are you applying for financial aid?**

2017-2018 school year **START 2017-2018 FAFSA**

2016-2017 school year **START 2016-2017 FAFSA**

If you are applying for a summer session, or just don't know which application to complete, check with the college you are planning to attend.

FSA ID Last Time, Date FSA ID Used:

FSA ID Status:  
[Create an FSA ID](#)  
There is no FSA ID on file for the information you entered.

NEED HELP?

STUDENT

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## CHANGES TO THE FAFSA® PROCESS FOR 2017–18

**SUBMIT A FAFSA EARLIER:** Students will be able to submit a 2017–18 FAFSA as early as Oct. 1, 2016, rather than beginning on Jan. 1, 2017. The earlier submission date will be a permanent change, enabling students to complete and submit their FAFSAs as early as October 1 every year. (There is NO CHANGE to the 2016–17 schedule. The 2016–17 FAFSA became available Jan. 1, 2016.)

**USE EARLIER INCOME AND TAX INFORMATION:** Beginning with the 2017–18 FAFSA, students will report income and tax information from an earlier tax year. For example, on the 2017–18 FAFSA, students (and parents, as appropriate) will report their 2015 income and tax information, rather than their 2016 income and tax information.

Here's a summary of key dates for submitting the FAFSA depending on when you plan to go to school:

| IF YOU PLAN TO ATTEND COLLEGE FROM | YOU WILL SUBMIT THIS FAFSA | YOU CAN SUBMIT THE FAFSA FROM | USING INCOME AND TAX INFORMATION FROM |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| July 1, 2015–June 30, 2016         | 2015–16                    | January 1, 2015–June 30, 2016 | 2014                                  |
| July 1, 2016–June 30, 2017         | 2016–17                    | January 1, 2016–June 30, 2017 | 2015                                  |
| July 1, 2017–June 30, 2018         | 2017–18                    | October 1, 2016–June 30, 2018 | 2015                                  |
| July 1, 2018–June 30, 2019         | 2018–19                    | October 1, 2017–June 30, 2019 | 2016                                  |

# FAFSA on the Web

Good reasons to file electronically:

- Built-in edits to prevent costly errors
- Skip-logic allows student and/or parent to skip unnecessary questions
- Option to use Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Data Retrieval Tool to import tax data

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# FAFSA on the Web

Good reasons to file electronically:

- More timely submission of original application and any necessary corrections
- More detailed instructions and “help” for common questions
- Ability to check application status online
- Simplified application process in the future

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# IRS Data Retrieval Tool

- While completing FOTW, applicant may submit real-time request to IRS for tax data
- IRS will authenticate taxpayer's identity
- If match found, IRS sends real-time results to applicant in new browser window
- Applicant chooses whether or not to transfer data to FOTW

# IRS Data Retrieval Tool

- Available October 2016 for 2017–18 processing cycle
- Participation is voluntary
- Reduces documents requested by financial aid office

# IRS Data Retrieval Tool

- Some will be unable to use IRS DRT
- Examples include:
  - Filed an amended tax return
  - No Social Security Number (SSN) was entered
  - Student or parent married, but filed separately

# FSA ID

- Sign FAFSA electronically
- Not required, but speeds up processing
- May be used by students and parents throughout aid process, including subsequent school year
- Only the owner should create a FSA ID

The screenshot displays the 'Create a New FSA ID' page on the Federal Student Aid website. At the top, it features the 'Federal Student Aid' logo and the text 'PROUD SPONSOR of the AMERICAN MIND®'. Below the header, the page title is 'Create a New FSA ID', followed by a brief explanation: 'An FSA ID gives you access to Federal Student Aid's online systems and can serve as your legal signature.' A warning states: 'Only create an FSA ID using your own personal information and for your own exclusive use. You are not authorized to create an FSA ID on behalf of someone else, including a family member. Misrepresentation of your identity to the federal government could result in criminal or civil penalties.' A note instructs: 'To create your own personal FSA ID, enter answers for the questions below and select CONTINUE.' An important disclaimer follows: 'Important: When you are done click the CANCEL button to clear your data, even if you did not finish creating your FSA ID. Just closing your browser window or going to another website may not be enough to prevent other people using this computer from seeing your information until the session expires.'

The main form area has two tabs: 'Create An FSA ID' (selected) and 'Edit My FSA ID'. The form includes the following fields and options:

- Email:** Text input field with a help icon.
- Confirm Email:** Text input field with a help icon.
- Username:** Text input field with a help icon.
- Password:** Text input field with a help icon. Below it are checkboxes for 'Numbers', 'Uppercase Letters', 'Lowercase Letters', 'Special Characters', and '8-30 Characters', along with a 'Show Text' button.
- Confirm Password:** Text input field with a help icon.
- Are you 13 years of age or older?:** Radio button options for 'I am 13 years of age or older.' and 'I am 12 years of age or younger.'

On the right side of the form, there are links for 'Edit My FSA ID' and 'Frequently Asked Questions'. A green 'CONTINUE' button is located at the bottom right of the form area.

<https://fsaid.ed.gov/npas/indexhtm>

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# FAFSA on the Web Worksheet

FAFSA on the Web Worksheet contains:

- Instructions
- Questions that gather basic information on student and parent, if applicable



# General Student Information

- Social Security Number
- Citizenship status
- Marital status
- Drug convictions
- Selective Service registration
- Level of parents' school completion

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# Student Dependency Status

FAFSA asks questions to determine dependency status for federal student aid (not IRS) purposes:

- If all “No” responses, student is dependent
- If “Yes” to any question, student is independent

# Signatures

- Required
  - Student
  - One parent (dependent students)
- Format for submitting signatures
  - Electronic using FSA ID
  - Signature page
  - Paper FAFSA

# Frequent FAFSA Errors

- Social Security Numbers
- Divorced/widowed/remarried parental information
- Income earned by parents/stepparents
- Untaxed income
- U.S. income taxes paid
- Household size
- Number of household members in college
- Real estate and investment net worth

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# FAFSA Processing Results

- Institutional Student Information Record (ISIR) sent to colleges listed on FAFSA approximately 10 to 14 days after FAFSA is submitted
- College reviews ISIR
  - May request additional documentation

# Making Corrections

If necessary, corrections to FAFSA data may be made by:

- Using FAFSA on the Web ([www.fafsa.gov](http://www.fafsa.gov)) if student has a FSA ID;
- Updating paper SAR (SAR Information Acknowledgement cannot be used to make corrections); or
- Submitting documentation to college's financial aid office

# Special Circumstances

- Cannot be documented using FAFSA
- Send written explanation and documentation to financial aid office at each college
- College will review and request additional information if necessary
- Decisions are final and cannot be appealed to U.S. Department of Education

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# Special Circumstances

- Change in income
- Change in employment status
- Unusual medical expenses not covered by insurance
- Change in parent marital status
- Unusual dependent care expenses
- Student cannot obtain parental information



Who can you contact with questions???

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Financial Aid Advisor  
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